HIDAYATULLAH NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, NAVA RAIPUR

Semester IV

Syllabus Index

Sr. No	Name of Subject	Page No
1	Constitutional Governance II	1-11
2	Environmental Law	12 -20
3	Labour Law I	21 -26
4	Social Psychology	27-31
5	Public Policy Process	32 -42
6	Public Finance	43-47

HIDAYATULLAH NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, NAVA RAIPUR

B.A.LL. B (Hons.) Batch of 2023-28

[CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNANCE II]

Course Code	LL.B-C-401	**Faculty**	Dr. Rajput Shraddha Bhausingh and Dr Priyanka Mohod
Class Hours	60 hours	**Credits**	4
Programme	B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)	**Year**	II Year
Session Duration	55 Minutes	**Semester**	IV Semester

COURSE SUMMARY

This course on **Constitutional Governance II** aims to make the students understand the system of governance as provided under the Constitution of India and it will introduce the students to the organization and function of the State in India. In the beginning, the student will be introduced with an understanding of the historical traces by discussing several important aspects like the rule of law, constitutionalism, separation of powers, and federalism, thereby, exploring the fundamental principles of the Constitution of India. The focus will be laid on the Centre and the State relations and the distribution of powers between the three organs of the state namely the Legislature, the Executive, and the Judiciary.
This course aims to inspire students to comprehend the choices made by the founding fathers in structuring the organs of government and the practical functioning of constitutional machinery in India. It explores constitutional provisions, the intended use of power by various organs and constitutional authorities, and their role in the governance of the country, with a focus on the practices that align with constitutional principles.

By the end of the course, students will be able to develop the necessary legal skills to understand the power and functions of the different organs of the state. The students will acquire the analytical ability to interpret constitutional issues in contemporary times.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

CO 01	To study the basics of the distribution of powers between the Center and the State for efficient governance.
CO 02	To understand the meaning, characteristics, and significance of the fundamental framework of the institutions involved in the governance.
CO 03	To familiarise students with the leading case laws and amendments to the provisions of the Constitution of India.
CO 04	To study the diverse principles of Judicial Interpretation that construct notions of Government and its different wings.

TEACHING PEDAGOGY

The course focuses on advanced constitutional principles and their applications, with an emphasis on engaging students in critical analysis, discussion, and practical application. The teaching methodology is designed to make the learning process interactive, reflective, and experiential. The course will be delivered through a diverse teaching methodology, including discussion-based classes, class lectures, case study method, group activities and class presentations. Continuous evaluation will be integral to the teaching-learning process by having moot courts exercise on governance issues and tutorials. The teaching pedagogy will emphasize developing students' and engaging them through participating in debates and developing their skills in expressing their views. The field visit will also be scheduled to have practical experiences of some topics as enlisted in the course.

COURSE PLAN

MODULE I: [GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNANCE] [10 Sessions]

Unit I	Understanding Government and Governance
Unit II	Kinds of Governance
Unit III	Dimensions of Governance
Unit V	Challenges to Effective Governance

Essential Readings	• Edwards, M., Halligan, J., Horrigan, B., & Nicoll, G. (2012). Dimensions of Governance for the Public Sector. In Public Sector Governance in Australia (pp. 9–34). ANU Press. http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt24h92b.6 • Weiss, T. G. (2000). Governance, Good Governance and Global Governance: Conceptual and Actual Challenges. Third World

	Quarterly, 21(5), 795–814. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3993619

Suggested Readings	• Singh, D., Ansari, N. A., & Singh, S. (2009). GOOD GOVERNANCE & IMPLEMENTATION IN ERA OF GLOBALIZATION. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 70(4), 1109–1120. http://www.jstor.org/stable/42744023

MODULE II: [THE UNION AND STATE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATURE] [14 Sessions]

Unit I	Meaning and Scope of Executive Power
Unit II	The President, Vice President, and Governor– Qualifications, Election, Term of Office, Impeachment, Immunity
Unit III	Powers and Position of the President and Governor
Unit V	Parliamentary Privileges and Legislative Privileges

Landmark Case laws	a) Jaya Bachchan v. Union of India, AIR 2006 SC 2119 b) Kehar Singh v. Union of India AIR 1989 SC 653 c) Lily Thomas v. Union of India, (2013) 7 SCC 653 d) N.B. Khare v Election Commission of India, AIR 1957 SC 694 e) Raja Ram Pal v. Hon'ble Speaker, Lok Sabha (2007) 3 SCC 184 f) Ram Jawaya Kapur v. State of Punjab, AIR 1955 SC 549 g) Rameshwar Prasad v Union of India AIR 2006 SC 980 h) S.P Gupta v President of India, AIR 1982 SC 149 i) S.P. Anand v. H.D. Deve Gowda, AIR 1997 SC 272 j) U. N. R. Rao v. Indira Gandhi, AIR 1971 SC 1002 k) Sanjay Singh v. U.P. Legislative Assembly (2022) 10 SCC 1. l) Keisham Meghachandra Singh v. Speaker, Manipur Legislative Assembly AIR 2020 SC 111 m) Kihoto Hollohan v. Zachillhu AIR 1993 SC 412 n) Sita Soren v. Union of India 2024 INSC 161 (4 March 2024)

Relevant Laws /	Articles Referred: 52, 53-62, 63-69, 70-71, 72-73, 74-75, 78, 79- 84, 101-

Statutes / International Treaties	104,105-106, 122, 123, 153-163, 164, 168-174, 190-193, 194-195, 213, Xth Schedule of the Constitution of India, 1950.

Essential Readings	• Balakrishna. (1971). Presidential Power of Pardon. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 13(1), 103–120. • Deshpande, V. S. (1971). The President, His Powers and Their Exercise. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 13(3), 326–361. • Gill, R. (2008). Are The Governors Agent of The Centre? The Indian Journal of Political Science, 69(1), 177–182. • Singh, D. (1965). Parliamentary Privileges in India. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 26(1), 75–85. • Malhan, P. N. (1942). Legislative Privileges in India. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 3(3), 337–359.

Suggested Readings	• Lal, J. N. (1967). The Vice-President of India. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 28(3), 104–116. • B. Venkatesh Kumar. (2003). Anti-Defection Law: Welcome Reforms. Economic and Political Weekly, 38(19), 1837–1838. • Misra, K. P. (1962). President's Power in India: Its Nature and Extent. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 23(1/4), 168–178. • Srivastava, V. N. (1980). The President of India Impeachment. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 41(4), 803–814. • Uday Shankar, 'Oath: A Constitutional Guidance to resolve the deadlock in the National Capital Territory of Delhi' IACL-AIDC Blog (11 July 2024) Oath: A Form of Constitutional Guidance to Resolve the Deadlock in the National Capital Territory of Delhi — IACL-IADC Blog (blog-iacl-aidc.org) • Jain, D. C. (1967). Judicial Review of Parliamentary Privileges: Functional Relationship of Courts and Legislatures in India. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 9(2), 205–222. • Khan, A. A. (1980). Power, Privileges and Immunities of Parliament: Need for Codification. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 41(2), 309–319.

MODULE III: [THE UNION AND STATE JUDICIARY] [14 Sessions]

Unit II	Supreme Court of India: Composition, Appointment and Removal of Judges of Supreme Court
Unit III	State Judiciary: Composition of the High Court, Appointment, Removal and Transfer of Judges, Jurisdiction and Powers

Unit IV	Jurisdiction of Supreme Court: Original Jurisdiction, Appellate Jurisdiction of Supreme Court – Civil, Criminal and in other matters; Special Leave to Appeal Advisory Jurisdiction

Landmark Case laws	a) Union of India v. Sankalchand Himatlal Sheth AIR 1977 SC 2328 b) S.P. Gupta v. Union of India AIR 1982 SC 149 c) Supreme Court Advocates-on-Record Association v. Union of India AIR 1994 SC 268 d)Special Reference No. 1 of 1998 AIR 1999 SC 1

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	Articles: 32, 71,124-144, 131, 132-135, 136, 141-142, 143, 147,214-228, 226, 227 of the Constitution of India, 1950

Essential Readings	• Krishnaswamy, S., and Khosla, M. (2011), Understanding Our Supreme Court. Economic and Political Weekly, 46(5), 71–72. • Pillai, K. N. C., & Sood, J. D. (2006), Supreme Court-In Retrospect and Prospect. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 48(1), 3–25. • Sathe, S. P. (1998). Appointment of Judges: The Issues. Economic and Political Weekly, 33(32), 2155–2157. • Deshpande, V. S. (1985). High Court Judges: Appointment And Transfer. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 27(2), 179–197.

Suggested Readings	• Upendra Baxi, The Judiciary as A Resource for Indian Democracy https://www.india-seminar.com/2010/615.htm. • Jha, P. (2000). Supreme Court's Advisory Jurisdiction Under Article 143. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 42(2/4), 458–468. • Tewari, M., & Saxena, R. (2017). The Supreme Court of India: The Rise of Judicial Power and the Protection of Federalism. (pp. 223–255). University of Toronto Press.

MODULE IV: [DISTRIBUTION OF LEGISLATIVE POWERS] [7 Sessions]

Unit I	Division of Legislative Powers-Territorial Nexus and Subject Matter
Unit II	Residuary Powers and the Role of Judiciary in Resolving Legislative Conflicts

Unit III	Parliament's Power to Legislate on State Subject Matter
Unit IV	Doctrine of Repugnancy

Landmark Case laws	a) Prafulla Kumar v. Bank of Commerce, Khulna, AIR 1947 PC 60 b) Zaverbhai v. State of Bombay, AIR 1954 SC 752 c) State of Bombay v. R. M. D. C., AIR 1957 SC 699 d) Tata Iron & Steel Co. Ltd. v. State of Bihar, AIR 1958 SC 452 e) State of Rajasthan v. G. Chawla, AIR 1959 SC 544 f) Union of India v. H. S. Dhillon, AIR 1972 SC 1061 g) Hoechst Pharmaceuticals Ltd. v. State of Bihar, AIR 1983 SC 1019 h) State of Karnataka v. Drive-in Enterprises, AIR 2001 SC 1328 i) GVK Industries v. Income Tax Officer, (2011) 4 SCC 36 j) M. Karunanidhi v. Union of India AIR 1979 SC 898 k) State of Bihar v Charusila Dasi, AIR 1959 SC 1002 l) DAV College v State of Punjab, (1971) 2 SCC 261 m) International Tourist Corporation v State of Haryana, AIR 1981 SC 774 n) State Of U.P. v. M/S. Lalta Prasad Vaish and Sons, 2024 INSC 812 (23 October 2024

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	Articles :245, 246, 246-A Schedule VII, 247, 248, 249-253, 254, 255, 352, 356 of the Constitution of India, 1950

Essential Readings	• Sen, S. R. (1988). Centre-State Relations in India. *Economic and Political Weekly*, *23*(32), 1637–1641. • Jacob, A. (1968). Centre-State Governmental Relations in The Indian Federal System. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 10(4), 583–636. • Datar, A. P., & Unnikrishnan, R. (2017). Interpretation Of Constitutions: A Doctrinal Study. National Law School of India Review, 29(2), 136–148.

Suggested Readings	• Dash, S. P. (2007). Indian Federalism & Distribution of Responsibilities. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 68(4), 697–710. • Jain, M. P. (1964). Federalism In India. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 6(4), 355–379. • Sathe, S. P. (1971). Supreme Court, Parliament and Constitution-I. Economic and Political Weekly, 6(34), 1821–1828.

MODULE V: [ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL RELATIONS] [8 Sessions]

Unit I	Division of Administrative Powers under the Indian Constitution
Unit II	Administrative Mechanisms for Coordination and Cooperation
Unit III	Role of Institutions: Inter-State Council, NITI Aayog, and Zonal Councils
Unit IV	Distribution of Fiscal Power between the Centre and the States
Unit V	Restriction on the fiscal power of the States

Landmark Case laws	a) State of Haryana v. State of Punjab AIR 2002 SC 685 b) State of Andhra Pradesh v. State of Karnataka AIR 2001 SC 1560 c) T.N. Cauvery Sangam v. Union of India AIR 1990 SC 1316 d) Shamsher Singh v. State of Punjab AIR 1974 SC 2192 e) Jayantilal Amrit Lal v. F.N Rana AIR 1964 SC 648 f) Swaraj Abhiyan v. Union of India. (2018) 12 SCC 170

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	Articles: 256 -263 of the Constitution of India, 1950, The Government of India Act 1935, Inter-State River Water Disputes Act, 1956, River Boards Act 1956, Articles: 268 to 293 of the Constitution of India, 1950, The Constitution (101st) Amendment Act, 2016

Essential Readings	• Ganguly, B. (1968). Administrative Legislation in Modern India: A Preface. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 29(1), 36–43. • Aiyer, S. P. (1960). India's Emerging Co-Operative Federalism. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 21(4), 307–314.

	• Rao, K. V. (1953). Centre-State Relations in Theory and Practice. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 14(4), 347–355.

Suggested Readings	• Shankar Uday, Strengthening Horizontal Federalism in India: Role of the Inter-State Council,2020 https://www.barandbench.com/columns/strengthening-the-horizontal-federalism-in-india-need-of-the-hour. • Masaldan, P. N. (1981). Executive-Legislature Relations in India: Reflections on the Question of Re-structuring. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 42(1), 1–17.

Landmark Case laws	a) Atiabari Tea Co. v. State of Assam, AIR 1961 SC 232 b) Automobile Transport (Rajasthan) Ltd. v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1962 SC 1406 c) G.K. Krishnan v. State of Tamil Nadu, (1975) 1 SCC 375 d) Shree Mahavir Oil Mills v. State of Jammu and Kashmir AIR 1996 SC 966 e) Jindal Stainless Ltd. v. State of Haryana, AIR 2006 SC 2550 f) Video Electronics v State of Punjab, AIR 1990 SC 820 g) State of W.B. v Kesoram Industries, AIR 2005 SC 1648

Essential Readings	• Seervai, H. M. (1963). The Freedom of Trade and Commerce in the Indian Constitution: The Atiabari Case and after. The Cambridge Law Journal, 21(1), 54–84. • Sarma J. V. M. (1997). Federal Fiscal Relations in India: Issue of Horizontal Transfers. Economic and Political Weekly, 32(28), 1719–1723.

Suggested Readings	• Patel, H. (1980). Centre-State Financial Relations. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 41(4), 639–655. • Singh, M. P. (1975). Freedom Of Trade and Commerce V. Power of Taxation. Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 17(3), 367–397.

MODULE VI: [EMERGENCY PROVISIONS] [7 Sessions]

Unit I	Emergency Proclaimed on the grounds of war, external aggression, and armed rebellion
Unit II	Imposition of President's Rule in States: Grounds, Limitations,

	Parliamentary Control, Judicial Review
Unit III	Financial Emergency
Unit IV	Suspension of enforcement of the Fundamental Rights conferred by Part III during emergency

Landmark Case laws	a) State of Rajasthan v Union of India AIR 1977 SC 1361 b) S.R. Bommai v Union of India AIR 1994 SC 1918 c) Rameshwar Prasad v Union of India AIR 2006 SC 98

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	Articles: 256, 257, 352, 355, 356-357, 358, 359, 360, 365 of the Constitution of India, 1950.

Essential Readings	• Tummala, K. K. (1996). The Indian Union and Emergency Powers. International Political Science Review, 17(4), 373–384. • Gahrana, G. K. (1964). Supreme Court and Legislative Relations between the Union and the States. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 25(2), 27–37. • Dash, S. C. (1961). Emergency Provisions and Union-State Relations in India. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 22(1/2), 53–63.

Suggested Readings	• Das, B. C. (1977). Emergency Provisions in The Indian Constitution: A Study in Comparative Analysis. The Indian Journal of Political Science, 38(2), 237–252.

READING LIST

Essential Reading List

1. Jain, M. P. Indian Constitutional Law. (9th ed. Nagpur: Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, 2024).
2. V. N. Shukla. Constitution of India. (14th ed. Lucknow: Eastern Book Co., 2022).

Suggested Reading List

1. Austin Granville, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, (Oxford University Press 1999).
2. Austin, Granville, Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, 2003.
3. Basu, D.D. Constitutional Law of India (26th Ed. Lexis Nexis, 2021).
4. Choudhry, Sujit, Madhav Khosla, and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds), The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution (Oxford University Press, 2016).
5. Constituent Assembly Debates, 26 November 1949, available at https://loksabha.nic.in
6. Report of the Commission on Centre State Relations (Sarkaria Commission) (1987).
7. Report of the Commission on Centre-State Relations (M.M. Punchhi Commission) (2010).
8. Report of the National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution (JMNR Venkatachaliah Commission) (2002).
9. Seervai, H. M. Constitutional Law of India: A Critical Commentary. 3 Vols. (4th ed. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishers, 2006).
10. Uday Raj Rai, Constitutional Law: Governance Structure, (2nd Ed. Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2022).
11. V.R. Krishna Iyer, Constitutional Miscellany, (2nd Edition Eastern Book Company,2003) (Reprinted 2007).

Note: The topics, legislations and cases mentioned are not exhaustive. The instructor of the course shall be at liberty to add new topics/legislations/cases.

HIDAYATULLAH NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, NAVA RAIPUR

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Batch of 20223-2028

[ENVIRONMENTAL LAW]

Course Code	LLB-C-402	**Faculty**	Prof. (Dr.) Vishnu Konoorayar, and Dr. Rana Navneet Roy
Class Hours	60 Sessions	**Credits**	04
Programme (select one)	B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)	**Year**	II
Session Duration	55 Minutes	**Semester**	IV

COURSE SUMMARY

The 'Environment' and the 'Natural Resources' are vital for life on the Earth. However, in the past many decades, there has been over-exploitation and degradation of all vital components of our environment. Almost all the major components, such as land, water, and air, are polluted; the quality of forests, wildlife and biodiversity is diminishing; many species are endangered and on the verge of extinction. The degradation of the environment also affects society in multiple ways. It challenges all our progress in eradicating poverty and hunger, impacts human beings' health and quality of life, and raises many concerns and questions about the economic progress the human race has achieved. Hence, there is a need to balance developmental activities with protecting the environment and societal problems. In this context, Environmental Law has emerged as one of the most essential tools for protecting, conserving and managing the environment, preventing pollution and achieving Sustainable Development.

This course will help the students think critically and creatively about law, its interrelation with the environment and natural resources, and the practical application of the law to the challenges.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course are to:

CO 01	Create awareness about the importance of environment and natural resources.
CO 02	Understand the reasons and causes of environmental pollution and its impact on living organisms.
CO 03	Evaluate the history and origin of environmental law and its relevance in present times.
CO 04	Analyse the constitutional and other legal provisions relating to environmental protection.

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

A combination of lecture-based and problem-based learning would be used. Judicial decisions would form the starting point for discussions in the classroom. Emphasis will be placed on class discussions, problem-solving methods, and student-centred learning.

COURSE PLAN

MODULE I: INTRODUCTION (No. of Sessions – 7)

Unit I	Environment: Meaning, Definition and Concepts.
Unit II	Component and Types of Environment.
Unit III	Environment v. Development
Unit IV	Environmental Pollution- Types and Sources

Landmark Case laws	

Relevant Laws/ Statutes/ International Treaties	1. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986. 2. Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 3. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981

Essential	1. S.C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company (EBC), 7th

Readings	Edition, 2022, reprint in 2024. 2. P Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law in India,* (6th Edn.), Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2021. 3. S. Shantakumar, Introduction to Environmental Law, 2nd Edn., Wadhwa & Company, Nagpur, Reprint 2016.

Suggested Readings	1. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, *Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and statutes, (2nd Edn),* Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002, Reprint 2021. 2. Ecosystems: Concept, Structure and Functions: https://youtu.be/-Ug_KO51_N0; https://youtu.be/h-4gClAW-PI; https://youtu.be/tRS_wEj6m3g 3. Environmental Pollution: Issues, Challenges and Responses at the National and International Level: https://youtu.be/mMGzJSK_Rv8

MODULE II: INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE (No. of Sessions- 10)

Unit I	History and Development of International Environmental Law- Introduction to major international instruments for environmental protection (Influence of Industrial Revolution, Colonization, and Wars on the environment)
Unit II	Evolution of International Environmental Law from early history to United Nations Conference on Human Environment, 1972 (Stockholm Conference); Aims and Objectives of the Conference, Outcomes and Impact of the Conference (Stockholm Declaration)
Unit III	From Stockholm Conference to UN Conference on Environment and Development, 1992 (the Earth Summit); The Brundtland Commission and its 1987 Report, 'Our Common Future'; Aims and Objectives of the Earth Summit, the outcomes and Impact of the Summit. (Rio Declaration 1992, Agenda 21, UNFCCC)
Unit IV	From Earth Summit to COP 29 (Kyoto Protocol to UNFCCC, Johannesburg Summit, 2002 Rio+20 Conference, Millenium Development Goals, Agenda 2030 for Sustainable Development, 2015, Paris Agreement 2015, COP 28)

Landmark Case laws	1. Trail Smelter Case (1941- United States v. Canada) 2. South China Sea Arbitration (2016- Philippines v. China) 3. Case Concerning the Gabcíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia), International Court of Justice, Judgment of 25 September 1997 4. Case Concerning Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina/Uruguay), International Court of Justice, Judgment of 20 April 2010

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	1. Stockholm Declaration, 1972 2. Rio Declaration, 1992 3. UNFCCC, 1992 4. Kyoto Protocol, 1997. 5. Paris Agreement, 2015. 6. Millenium Development Goals, 2000. 7. Agenda 2030 for Sustainable Development, 2015.

Essential Readings	1. Phillippe Sands and Jacqueline Peel, Principles of International Environmental Law, (4th Edn), Cambridge University Press, 2018.

Suggested Readings	1. The Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law" edited by Lavanya Rajamani and Jacqueline Peel. 2. Pierre-Marie Dupuy and Jorge E. Viñuales, International Environmental Law, Cambridge University Press, 2nd Edition, 2018. 3. Introduction to International Environmental Law: https://youtube/rrXwefu--ng

MODULE III: FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND DEVELOPMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW IN INDIA (No. of Sessions- 13)

Unit I	Fundamental Principles of International Environmental Law (Permanent Sovereignty to Natural Resources, No Harm, Good Neighborliness, Prevention, Polluter Pays, Precaution, CBDR, Public Trust, Sustainable Development, Intergenerational Equity, Integration, Environmental Rule of Law, Environmental Stewardship, etc.)
Unit II	Fundamental Principles of Indian Environmental Law (Prevention, Polluter Pays, Precaution, Public Trust, Sustainable Development, Intergenerational Equity, Integration, Environmental Rule of Law, etc.)
Unit III	Protection of the Environment during the Ancient, Medieval and Modern Era. (Influence of the various religions on the evolution of environmental law)
Unit IV	Bhartiya Darshan on environmental consciousness. (Concept of Ahimsa, dharma, etc. and Influence of dwaida and adwaida vedanta)

Landmark Case laws	1. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, 2002 (2) SCALE 654 2. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1115 3. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, (1997) 1 SCC 388 4. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, AIR 2000 SC 1997 5. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1037 6. MC Mehta v Union of India, 1987 AIR 1086 (Oleum Gas Leak case) 7. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra v. State of UP (1985) 2 SCC

	431 8. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum v. Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 2715 9. Subhash Kumar v. State of Bihar (1991) 1 SCC 598. 10. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India (1996) 3 SCC 212.

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	1. Stockholm Declaration, 1972 2. Rio Declaration, 1992 3. UNFCCC, 1992 4. Kyoto Protocol, 1997.

Essential Readings	1. Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel and Ruth Mackenzie, Principles of International Environmental Law, Cambridge University Press, 4th Edition, 2018. 2. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and statutes, (2nd Edn.), Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002, Reprint 2021. 3. Surendra Malik and Sudeep Malik, Supreme Court on Environment Law (1950 to 2018) -2 volumes- from EBC Reader.

Suggested Readings	1. Lavanya Rajamani and Jacqueline Peel (Editors), the Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2021. 2. Malgosia Fitzmaurice, Contemporary Issues in International Environmental Law, Edward Elgar, Massachusetts, US, 2009. 3. Principles of Environmental Law: https://youtu.be/UBjpY4WJgJE

MODULE IV: PROTECTION OF ENVIRONMENT UNDER INDIAN CONSTITUTION

(No. of Sessions – 8)

Unit I	Impact of the Preamble, and Fundamental Rights on environmental protection.
Unit II	Impact of DPSP, Fundamental Duty, 42nd Amendment Act, 1976, etc. on environmental protection.
Unit III	Indian Judicial and Environmental protection - Writ Jurisdiction, Expansion of Locus Standi, PIL, Dynamic Interpretation of Constitutional provisions.
Unit IV	Environmental Federalism

Landmark Case laws	1. Subhash Kumar v. State of Bihar (1991) 1 SCC 598. 2. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India (1987) 1 SCC 395 (Oleum Gas Leak

	Case). 3. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra v. State of Uttar Pradesh (1985) 2 SCC 431. 4. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum v. Union of India (1996) 5 SCC 647. 5. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India (1988) 1 SCC 471 (Ganga Pollution Case). 6. T.N. Godavarman Thirumulpad v. Union of India (1997) 2 SCC 267. 7. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath (1997) 1 SCC 388. 8. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India (1996) 3 SCC 212.

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	The Constitution of India, 1950.

Essential Readings	1. P Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, (6th Edn.), Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2021. 2. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and statutes, (2nd Edn.), Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002, Reprint 2021.

Suggested Readings	1. Judicial Handbook on Environmental Law" by UNEP and the Asian Development Bank. 2. Constitutional Provisions Relating to Environmental Protection: https://youtu.be/hsS28672MGw

MODULE V: PROTECTION OF WATER, AIR AND ENVIRONMENT IN INDIA (No. of Sessions – 16)

Unit I	Protection of environment under the Law of Torts, Criminal Laws and Civil Laws.
Unit II	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act of 1974 - The Framework of the Act, Regulatory Mechanism: Its Powers and Functions, Offences and Penalties under Water Act, Role of Judiciary in Prevention of Water Pollution – An Appraisal.
Unit III	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act of 1981/ The Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000 - The Framework of the Act, Regulatory Mechanism: Its Powers and Functions, Offences and Penalties under Air Act, Role of Judiciary in Prevention of Air Pollution/Noise Pollution – An appraisal.
Unit IV	The Environment Protection Act (EPA) of 1986 - Main Aims and Objectives

	of the Act, Importance of Sections 3 and 5 of EPA, Violation and Penalties under the Act – EIA Notifications/Various Rules under the Act- An appraisal.

Landmark Case laws	1. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 1446. 2. Centre For Environment Law, WWF-I v. Union of India & Others, Supreme Court, I.A. No. 100 in Writ Petition (Civil) No. 337 of 1995, decided on 15 April 2013. 3. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, 2002 (2) SCALE 654 4. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1115 5. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, (1997) 1 SCC 388 6. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, AIR 2000 SC 1997 7. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1037 8. MC Mehta v Union of India, 1987 AIR 1086 (Oleum Gas Leak case) 9. Municipal Council, Ratlam v. Vardichand, (1980) 4 SCC 162 10. Narmada Bachao Andolan v. Union of India, AIR 2000 SC 3751 11. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra v. State of UP (1985) 2 SCC 431 12. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum v. Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 2715

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 4. The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010

Essential Readings	1. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and statutes, (2nd Edn), Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002, Reprint 2021. 2. P Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, (6th Edn.), Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2021. 3. S. Shantakumar, Introduction to Environmental Law, 2nd Edn., Wadhwa & Company, Nagpur, Reprint 2016. 4. Maheshwara Swamy, Textbook on Environmental Law, (2nd Edn.), Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2008

Suggested Readings	1. Surendra Malik and Sudeep Malik, Supreme Court on Environment Law (1950 to 2018) -2 volumes- from EBC Reader. 2. Shobhalata Udapudi, Jagadeesh Chandra T.G., Bindu Vijay, Asha Verma, and Viral Kumar B. Mandaliya, Environmental Law: Contemporary Issues, Eastern Book Company (EBC), 2019. 3. Law Relating to Water Pollution in India: https://youtu.be/2o1tquCLvlU

MODULE VI: PROTECTION OF WILDLIFE, FOREST AND BIODIVERSITY (No. of Sessions- 6 Sessions)

Unit I	Need and Importance of Specific Legislations.
Unit II	Importance of Forest and Need for its Conservation, Indian Forest Act, 1927: Forest Conservation Act, 1980; Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006; PESA 1996 and Judicial Approach for Forest Conservation. – An overview
Unit III	Salient Features of the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972.
Unit IV	Biodiversity Conservation- The Biological Diversity Act, 2002 and its Salient Features.

Landmark Case laws	1. T.N. Godavarman Thirumulpad v. Union of India (1996) 9 SCC 591. 2. Centre for Environmental Law, WWF-India v. Union of India (2013) 8 SCC 234. 3. Indian Handicrafts Emporium v. Union of India (2003) 7 SCC 589. 4. Essar Oil Ltd. v. Halar Utkarsh Samiti (2004) 2 SCC 392. 5. State of Bihar v. Murad Ali Khan (1988) 4 SCC 655.

Relevant Laws / Statutes / International Treaties	1. The Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972 2. The Biological Diversity Act, 2002 3. The Indian Forest Act, 1927 4. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980

Essential Readings	1. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and statutes, (2nd Edn), Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002, Reprint 2021. 2. P Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, (6th Edn.), Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2021. 3. Prabodh K. Maiti and Paulami Maiti, Biodiversity: Perception, Peril and Preservation, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi, 2023.

Suggested Readings	1. Sharad Singh Negi, Forest Laws and Policies in India, Indus Publishing, 1996. 2. C. Manoharachary, Biodiversity Conservation in India: Policies, Legal Framework, and Implementation, Scientific Publishers, 2017

Reading List

- **Essential Reading List**

Books

1. Phillippe Sands and Jacqueline Peel, Principles of International Environmental Law, (4th Edn), Cambridge University Press, 2018.

2. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and statutes, (2nd Edn.), Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002, Reprint 2021.
3. P Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law in India,* (6th Edn.), Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2021.
4. S.C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company (EBC), 7th Edition, 2022, reprint in 2024.
5. Gurudip Singh, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company (EBC), 3rd Edition, 2024.
6. Maheshwara Swamy, Textbook on Environmental Law, (2nd Edn.), Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2008.
7. Prabodh K. Maiti and Paulami Maiti, Biodiversity: Perception, Peril and Preservation, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi, 2023.

Suggested Reading List

Books

1. Lavanya Rajamani and Jacqueline Peel (Editors), the Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2021.
2. Pierre-Marie Dupuy and Jorge E. Viñuales, International Environmental Law, Cambridge University Press, 2nd Edition, 2018.
3. Surendra Malik and Sudeep Malik, Supreme Court on Environment Law (1950 to 2018), 2 Volumes, EBC Reader.
4. Malgosia Fitzmaurice, Contemporary Issues in International Environmental Law, Edward Elgar, Massachusetts, US, 2009.
5. Shobhalata Udapudi, Jagadeesh Chandra T.G., Bindu Vijay, Asha Verma, and Viral Kumar B. Mandaliya, Environmental Law: Contemporary Issues, Eastern Book Company (EBC), 2019.
6. Sharad Singh Negi, Forest Laws and Policies in India, Indus Publishing, 1996.
7. C. Manoharachary, Biodiversity Conservation in India: Policies, Legal Framework, and Implementation, Scientific Publishers, 2017

Note: The topics, legislations and cases mentioned are not exhaustive. The course instructor shall be at liberty to add new topics/legislations/cases.

HIDAYATULLAH NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, NAVA RAIPUR

B.A.LL.B (Hons.) Batch of 2024-29

[LABOUR LAW - I]

Course Code	LLB-C-403	**Faculty**	Dr. Atul Jaybhaye & Mr. V. Suryanarayan Raju
Class Hours	60 hours	**Credits**	4
Programme	B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)	**Year**	II Year
Session Duration	55 Minutes	**Semester**	IV Semester

COURSE SUMMARY

This course introduces the key aspects of labour law, focusing on the relationship between employers and workers and the rules that ensure fair practices and industrial harmony. With the introduction of **four new Labour Codes**, which replace 29 previous labour legislations, the course emphasizes these significant reforms and their impact on modern workplaces. Students will learn about **Industrial Relations** and how employers, employees, and the government work together to maintain a peaceful workplace. The course covers **Collective Bargaining**, a process where employers and workers negotiate terms like wages and working conditions. The role and functioning of **Trade Unions** in protecting workers' rights are also discussed.

Topics like **Strikes and Lockouts** are explored to understand their legal rules, causes, and impact on industries. Students will study how labour disputes are resolved through conciliation, arbitration, and other mechanisms. Case studies and practical examples will help students understand how these laws apply in real-life situations. This course equips students with the knowledge to address workplace challenges and promote fairness in labour practices.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

CO 01	To critically examine the developments and changes that have taken place in the field of labour law from time to time.
CO 02	To develop understanding amongst the students about the objectives of the labour legislation/Code.
CO 03	To familiarize students with the key principles and legal framework governing industrial relations, collective bargaining, strikes, and lockouts.
CO 04	To understand the role of the Indian Judiciary in upholding the rights of workers.

TEACHING PEDAGOGY

The course employs diverse teaching methods, including classroom lectures, PowerPoint presentations, case law studies, tutorials, and short documentaries, with continuous evaluation. Emphasis is placed on fostering critical thinking and understanding the interplay of labour law with other legal domains. Students are encouraged to actively engage in discussions, share opinions, and offer critical insights to enhance the teaching-learning process. Practical skills are honed through situational case law analysis, promoting a deeper grasp of legal concepts and their applications.

COURSE PLAN

MODULE I: [INTRODUCTION] [10 Sessions]

Unit I	Industrial Jurisprudence and labour policy in India a) Evolution of labour laws and industrial relations b) Laissez faire to welfare State c) Labour laws in the pre-and post-independent period d) Principles of labour legislation
Unit II	Constitution of India and Labour Laws a) Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of the State Policy
Unit III	Classification of Labour and Industrial Laws
Unit IV	Concept of Collective Bargaining and its application in harmonious industrial relations
Unit V	Role of ILO in Labour Welfare

Landmark Case laws	a) Olga Tellis & Ors vs Bombay Municipal Corporation & Ors. 1986 AIR 180 b) Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India AIR 1984 SC 802 c) People's Union for Democratic Rights v. Union of India 1982 AIR

	1473 d) Randhir Singh vs Union Of India & Ors 1982 AIR 879

Relevant Laws	Arts. 14, 15,16, 19, 21, 21-A, 23, 24, 39, 41, 42, 43 of the Constitution of India.

Essential Readings	• Ramaswamy, R., & Binnuri, Dr. A. (2023). An analysis of the impact of India's Labour Codes on its organized and unorganized sectors. *Cogent Social Sciences*, *9*(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2023.2238458 • Zafar Hussain, M. Afzal Wani, Application and Enforcement of International Labour Standards in India: A Critique, Journal of the Indian Law Institute, Vol. 53, No. 4, pp. 577-593 https://www.jstor.org/stable/45148579 • Dr. Minal H. Upadhyay, Industrial Labour Laws with Reference to Directive Principles of State Policy, International Journal of Research in Humanities and Social Sciences, Vol. 2, Issue: 1, January 2014.

Suggested Readings	• S.C Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd. 8th ed. 2022 • Dr. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Textbook on New Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Publications, 1st Edition, 2022.

MODULE II: MECHANISM FOR RESOLUTION OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES [10 Sessions]

Unit I	Important definitions under IRC, 2020
Unit II	Concept of Industry and Industrial Dispute
Unit III	Industrial Dispute Settlement Machinery a) Works Committee b) Conciliation Officers c) Industrial Tribunal and National Industrial Tribunal d) Voluntary Arbitration
Unit IV	Enforcement of the Awards and Settlements under Industrial Relations Code 2020

Landmark Case laws	a) Bangalore Water Supply and Sewerage Board v. A. Rajappa AIR 1978 SC 548 b) State of U.P. v. Jai Bir Singh (2005) 5 SCC 1 c) D.N Banerjee v P.R Mukherjee and Ors 1953 SCR 302 d) State Of Bombay & Others V. Hospital Majdoor Sabha

Relevant Law	Code on Industrial Relations, 2020 (Chapters I, II, VI and VII,)

Essential Readings	• Mr. Vijendra Vikram Singh Paul, Analytical Analysis of Definition of Industry Under Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 of India available at https://articles.manupatra.com/article-details/Analytical-Analysis-Of-Definition-Of-Industry-Under-Industrial-Dispute-Act-1947-Of-India • Meaning of 'Industry' under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947, Journal of the Indian Law Institute, Vol. 3, No. 2 (Apr.-June, 1961), pp. 251-264 https://www.jstor.org/stable/43949706

Suggested Readings	Suveer Dubey, Definition Of 'Industry' Under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 with reference to the Bangalore Water Sewerage Case, 2022 JETIR January 2022, Volume 9, Issue 1 https://www.jetir.org/papers/JETIR2201412.pdf

MODULE III: STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS [10 Sessions]

Unit I	Definition of strike and lockouts
Unit II	Types of strike
Unit III	Right to strike and its constitutional validity
Unit IV	Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure
Unit V	Wage for Strike and Lockout period.

Landmark Case laws	a) T.K.Rangarajan V. State of Tamil Nadu. Appeal (civil) 5556 of 2003 SC b) Kameshwar Prasad v. State of Bihar AIR 1962 SC c) Gujarat Steel Tubes v. Mazdoor Sabha 1980 SC d) K.V Anil Mithra and Another v. Sree Sankaracharya University of Sanskrit and another LL 2021 SC 624 e) Ranbir Singh V. Executive Engineer P.W.D [2021] SCC Online 670

Relevant Laws	Code on Industrial Relations, 2020 (Chapter VIII and IX IRC)

Essential Readings	• Ashish Goel and Piyush Karn, Tracing The Right To Strike Under the Indian Constitution, VOL II *NLIU Law Review* ISSUE I, https://nliulawreview.nliu.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/Volume-II-Issue-I-170-196.pdf • Anand Prakash, Definition Of 'Retrenchment' Under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947: Recent Pronouncements Of The Supreme Court *Journal of the Indian Law Institute*, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 84-88 https://www.jstor.org/stable/43950465

Suggested Readings	• Sunil Kumar and Bhanu Harish, Mandatory Requirements for Retrenchment Under Employment Laws in India, Manupatra Articles

MODULE IV: TRADE UNIONS [10 Sessions]

Unit I	Introduction to Trade Union and Trade Dispute
Unit II	History and development of Trade Unionism in India
Unit III	Registration of Trade Unions
Unit IV	Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union
Unit V	Immunity of Registered Trade Union
Unit VI	Recognition of Trade Union
Unit VII	Amalgamation and Dissolution of Trade Unions

Landmark Case laws	a) Rohtas Industries Ltd. v. Rohtas Industries Staff Union, AIR 1976 SC 425 b) Syndicate Bank v. K. Umesh Nayak (1994) 5 SCC 572 c) Management, Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light Railway Co. v. SS Railway Work Union AIR 1969 SC 573. d) Workmen of Dimakuchi Tea Estate v. Management of Dimakuchi Tea Estate, AIR 1958 SC 353

Relevant Law	Code on Industrial Relations, 2020 (Chapter III)

Essential Readings	• N. R. Sheth, *Trade Unions in India—A Sociological Approach*, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 17, No. 1 (March 1968), https://www.jstor.org/stable/23618623 • Shyam Sundar, K.R, *Trade unions and the new challenges : one step forward and two steps backward*, Indian journal of labour economics, New Delhi : Indian Society of Labour Economics. Vol. 49, no. 4 (Oct-Dec 2006) https://www.researchgate.net/publication/291759485_Trade_unions_and_the_new_challenges_One_step_forward_and_two_steps_backward

Suggested Readings	• Rao, E. M. "The Rise and Fall of Indian Trade Unions: A Legislative and Judicial Perspective." *Indian Journal of Industrial Relations*, vol. 42, no. 4, 2007, pp. 678–95. *JSTOR*, http://www.jstor.org/stable/27768099. Accessed 6 Dec. 2024.

MODULE V: STANDING ORDERS [10 Sessions]

Unit I	Introduction to Standing Orders – its object and importance

Unit II	Applicability and non-applicability of Standing Orders
Unit III	Certification of Standing Orders and its conditions
Unit IV	Powers of Certifying Officer and Appellate Authority

Landmark Case laws	a) D.K. Yadav v. J.M.A. Industries Ltd., AIR 1993 SC 412 b) Bharat Petroleum Corporation Ltd. v. Maharashtra General Kamgar Union, AIR 1999 SC 401 c) Western India Match Co. Ltd. v. Workmen, AIR 1973 SC 2650

Relevant Laws	Code on Industrial Relations, 2020 (Chapter IV IRC)

Essential Readings	Singh, Yogendra. "Nature Of Standing Orders Under Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946." *Journal of the Indian Law Institute*, vol. 9, no. 3, 1967, pp. 443–52. *JSTOR*, http://www.jstor.org/stable/43949946

Suggested Readings	Goel, Shivam, The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946: Key Aspects (April 29, 2019). Available at SSRN: https://ssrn.com/abstract=3379562

MODULE VI: OFFENCES AND PENALTIES [10 Sessions]

Unit I	Penalties
Unit II	Cognizance of offences
Unit III	Composition of offences

Relevant Laws	Code on Industrial Relations, 2020 (Chapter XIII)

Essential Readings	S.C Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd. 8 th ed. 2022

Suggested Readings	Dr. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Textbook on New Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Publications, 1 st Edition, 2022.

READING LIST

Essential Reading List

1. S.C Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd. 8th ed. 2022
2. Dr. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Textbook on New Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Publications, 1st Edition, 2022.
4. S.N. Mishra, Labour and Industrial Law Central Law publication, Allahabad. 11th ed. 2018

Suggested Reading List

1. O.P. Malhotra, The law of Industrial Disputes, Universal Law Publishing Company, 1998.
2. V.G. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Agency, Allahabad. 11 th ed. 2019

Note: The topics, legislations and cases mentioned are not exhaustive. The instructor of the course shall be at liberty to add new topics/legislations/cases.

HIDAYATULLAH NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, NAVA RAIPUR

B.A.LL.B (Hons.) Batch of 2023-2027

[SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY]

Course Code	**LLB-C-404**	**Faculty**	Dr.Ayan Hazra
Class Hours	60 hours	**Credits**	4
Programme	B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)	**Year**	II Year
Session Duration	55 Minutes	**Semester**	lV

COURSE SUMMARY

[What precisely is social psychology? Basically, it's the branch of psychology that studies all aspects of our social existence—everything from attraction, love, and helping on the one hand, to prejudice, exclusion, and violence on the other—plus everything in between. The course includes paradigms in contemporary social psychology covering areas such as attitude and attitude change, group processes, social power, reward allocation, prosocial behavior, social cognition, social influence processes, aggression and violence; and the important theories in social psychology. This course will explain how social psychological theories can be applied to real life. The prime objective is to disseminate findings from behavioral science research, which have relevance for problems of society.]

COURSE OBJECTIVES

CO 01	Recognize major theories of Social Psychology related to Cognitive and Behavioral phenomenon
CO 02	Describe the scientific methods used to obtain knowledge
CO 03	Analyze the complexity of action in social contexts by combining factors related to the person and the situation
CO 04	Describe situational factors that constrain human action

CO 05	Analyze contemporary events using social psychological theories or concepts

TEACHING PEDAGOGY

[This course will be administered through classroom teaching, internal assessments, use of ICT tools in the class, discussion, and evaluation. Classroom interactions between students and teachers are considered as one of the practical aspects of imparting this course. Students are encouraged to participate in question-answer sessions and they are also expected to share their opinions, ideas, and critical views in the classroom which can help all the stakeholders for further improvements in teaching-learning processes and development of the curriculum.]

COURSE PLAN

MODULE I: [Introduction to Social Psychology] [No. of Sessions – 9]

[Each Module to have 4 to 6 sub-topics / units]

Unit I	Social Psychology and its Evolution
Unit II	Connection with other fields
Unit III	Relation with culture and Subcultures
Unit IV	What It Is and Is Not
Unit V	Research as the Route to Increased Knowledge

Essential Readings	• Catherine A. Sandserson.2010. Social Psychology. John Wiley & Sons Inc • Aronson, E. (2011). The Social Animal (11th ed.). New York: Worth Publishers. • Book Baron, R. A., Byrne, D., & Branscombe, N. R. (2007). Mastering Social Psychology. Boston, MA: Pearson/Allyn and Bacon. • Book Baumeister, R. F., & Bushman, B. J. (2016). Social Psychology and Human Nature (4th ed.). Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.

Suggested Readings	• Book Breckler, S. J., Olson, J., & Wiggons, E. (2006). Social Psychology Alive. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth. • Book Crawford, L. A., & Novak, K. B. (2013). Individual and Society: Sociological Social Psychology. New York: Routledge

MODULE II: [Social Cognition] [No. of Sessions –10]

[Each Module to have 4 to 6 sub-topics / units]

Unit I	How we Think about the Social World
Unit II	Mental Frameworks for Social Information
Unit III	Errors in Social Cognition
Unit IV	Impression of People
Unit V	Cultural influence of Social Cognition

Essential Readings	• Book Crawford, L. A., & Novak, K. B. (2013). Individual and Society: Sociological Social Psychology. New York: Routledge. • Book Crisp, R. J., & Turner, R. N. (2014). Essential Social Psychology (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. • Book DeLamater, J. D., Collett, J. L., & Myers, D. J. (2014). Social Psychology (8th ed.). Boulder, CO: Westview Press. • Book Dickerson, P. (2012). Social Psychology: Traditional and Critical Perspectives. Harlow, UK: Pearson.

Suggested Readings	• Book Fiske, S. (2014). Social Beings: A Core Motives Approach to Social Psychology (3rd ed.). New York: Wiley. • Book Franzoi, S. L., & Oswald, D. (2021). Social Psychology (8th ed.). Redding, CA: BVT Publishing.

MODULE III: [Self-Perception] [No. of Sessions –8]

Unit I	Managing the Self
Unit II	Self- Knowledge: Determing Who We Are
Unit III	Personal Identity versus Social Identity
Unit IV	Self Esteem: Attitude towards Ourselves
Unit V	Perceived Discrimination and Self Esteem

Essential Readings	• Book Gilovich, T., Keltner, D., Chen, S., & Nisbett, R. (2019). Social Psychology (5th ed.). New York: W. W. Norton. • Book Greenberg, J., Schmader, T., Arndt, J., & Landau, M. (2015). Social Psychology: The Science of Everyday Life. New York: Worth Publishers.

	• Book Heinzen, T., & Goodfriend, W. (2018). Social Psychology. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. • Book Hewstone, M., Stroebe, W., & Jonas, K. (Eds.). (2012). An Introduction to Social Psychology (5th ed.). London: Blackwell.

Suggested Readings	• Book Kassin, S. M., Fein, S., & Markus, H. R. (2013). Social Psychology (9th ed.). Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin. • Book Kenrick, D. T., Neuberg, S. L., & Cialdini, R. B. (2014). Social Psychology: Goals in Interaction (6th ed.). Boston, MA: Pearson/Allyn and Bacon.

MODULE IV: [Stereotypes, Prejudice and Discrimination] [No. of Sessions – 9]

Unit I	Nature and Origin of Stereotyping
Unit II	Prejudice: Feeling towards Social Groups
Unit III	Discrimination: Prejudice in Action
Unit IV	Why Prejudice is not Inevitable

Essential Readings	• Book Miller, D. (2006). An Invitation to Social Psychology: Censoring and Expressing the Self. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth. • Book Myers, D. G. (2014). Exploring Social Psychology (7th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill. • Book Rohall, D. E., Milkie, M. A., & Lucas, J. W. (2013). Social Psychology: Sociological Perspectives (3rd ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Suggested Readings	• Book Smith, E. R., & Mackie, D. M. (2014). Social Psychology (4th ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press. • Book Taylor, S. E., Peplau, A. L., & Sears, D. O. (2006). Social Psychology (12th ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

MODULE V: [Interpersonal Interaction] [No. of Sessions – 10]

Unit I	Internal sources of liking others: The role of Needs and Emotions
Unit II	External sources of Attraction
Unit III	Sources of Liking
Unit IV	Close Relationship: Foundations of Social Life

Unit V	Marriages in India

Essential Readings	• Book Taylor, S. E., Peplau, A. L., & Sears, D. O. (2006). Social Psychology (12th ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall. • Book Vallacher, R. R. (2020). Social Psychology: Exploring the Dynamics of Human Experience. New York: Routledge

Suggested Readings	• Book Taylor, S. E., Peplau, A. L., & Sears, D. O. (2006). Social Psychology (12th ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

MODULE Vl: [Adversity and Happy Life] [No. of Sessions – 10]

Unit I	Stress and Personal Well Being
Unit II	Effects of Stress
Unit III	Making Legal system Fairer and more Effective
Unit IV	Fostering Happiness and different Cultures

Essential Readings	• Luthans, F, Brett C. Luthans, Kyle W. (2015). Organizational behaviour: An evidence-based approach,13th Edition. McGraw Hill (Unit 2: Chapter 2 &13) • Parikh, N. & Gupta, R. (2010). Organization Behaviour. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Education ,New Delhi (Unit 2: Chapter 7 & Chapter 8; Unit 3: chapter 18 & 19) • Prakash, A. (2011). Organizational behaviour in India: An Indigenous Perspective. In G.Misra (Ed.), Handbook of Psychology, Oxford University Press.

Suggested Readings	• Baron, R.A., Byrne, D. & Bhardwaj, G. (2010). Social Psychology (12th Ed.). New Delhi: Pearson. • Branscombe, N.R., Baron, R.A., Baumeister, R.F., & Kapur, P. (2019). Social Psychology, 14th Ed. New Delhi: Pearson.

Note: The topics, legislations and cases mentioned are not exhaustive. The instructor of the course shall be at liberty to add new topics/legislations/cases.

Hidayatullah National Law University, Nava Raipur

B.A. LL. B (Hons.) Batch of 2023-2028

[PUBLIC POLICY PROCESS]

Course Code	LLB-C-405	**Faculty**	Dr. Avinash Samal & Dr. Kamal Narayan
Class Hours	60 hours	**Credits**	04
Programme	B. A. LL. B. (Hons.)	**Year**	2nd Year
Session Duration	55 Minutes	**Semester**	IV

Course Summary

Public policy, law and governance are closely related to each other. As the key instrument of governance, public policy affects every aspect of our life from the cradle to the grave. Therefore, an understanding of the processes by which public policies are made and the institutions and actors which play an important role in this process are vital for informed citizens and for all of us interested in improving the quality of governance and promoting 'good governance'. It not only offers useful insights into 'why' and 'how' policies are formulated and implemented, and 'succeed' or 'fail', but also offers strategic choices and options necessary for coalition/support building for appropriate and effective policy formulation and implementation. This may ultimately lead to promoting and ensuring good governance.

This course on public policy aims at familiarizing the students with the complexities of the governance and policy processes. Outlining the meaning, definition, typology, nature, scope and significance of studying public policy and its connection and interface with public administration, law and governance, it examines various approaches to and models of studying public policy. The course equips the students with the public policy-making processes including the state and non-state actors and the institutions involved in policy formulation and the dynamics that influence policy formulation. Discussing policy implementation and the implementors, it highlights the role of both governmental and non-governmental organizations and their interaction in the process of policy implementation. Further, focusing on the problems and challenges in policy

implementation, the course provides the students with specific knowledge of how socio-economic and political forces and factors like, caste, class, community, power structure, politician-bureaucratic nexus, etc. impinge on and influence policy implementation. Finally, the course tries to acquaint the students with the process of policy evaluation.

Course Objectives

CO 01	To acquaint students with the key concepts, approaches and theoretical frameworks for understanding and analyzing the policy making process;
CO 02	To provide an overview of the actors and institutions which play critical roles in policy formulation as well as policy implementation;
CO 03	To acquaint students with the constraints and challenges in policy implementation and show how socio-economic and political forces like, caste, class, community, power structure, politician-bureaucratic nexus, etc. impinge on and influence the policy implementation; and
CO 04	To acquaint students with the concept and practice of policy evaluation which constitutes an important stage in the policy process.

Teaching Pedagogy

- The course will be taught with **theoretical foundations** discussed through lectures, supplemented by essential readings from textbooks, scholarly articles, and policy reports.
- **Diverse case studies** would be discussed to help the students understand the complexities and nuances of policy formulation, implementation, and evaluation.
- **Critical thinking** would be encouraged through group discussions, debates, and role-playing exercises centered around policy issues, allowing students to present their views from various perspectives.

Course Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO 01	Understand the concept and practice of public policy and its connection and interface with governance.
CO 02	Learn the key concepts and theoretical approaches to the study and understanding of public policy and apply them to understand and analyze public policies in the real-world situation.
CO 03	Understand the role played by various actors and institutions in the making of

	public policies and the complexities of their interactions in the policy process.
CO 04	Develop critical thinking about public policy process and carry out independent research and policy analysis on major issues affecting our society, economy and the polity.
CO 05	Critically engage in debates, discussion, analysis and evaluation of public policies and programs and produce appropriate solutions to the problems faced.

Evaluation Components

Evaluation Components	**Distribution of Marks**
Continuous Internal Assessment (Written Assignments, Class Tests, Quizzes, Book Reviews, Review of Articles, Documentaries and Simulation Exercises)	25
Mid Term Examination	25
End Term Examination	50
Total	**100**

*Note: Pass mark is 50% of the total marks.

Course Plan

Module I:
Public Policy: Meaning, Definition, Scope, and Significance [No. of Sessions: 08]

Unit I	Meaning and Definition of Public Policy
Unit II	Characteristics of Public Policy
Unit III	Typology of Public Policy
Unit IV	Nature, Scope and Significance of Studying Public Policy
Unit V	Public Policy and Public Administration
Unit VI	Public Policy, Law, and Governance

Essential	Anderson, James E. (2006). *Public Policymaking: An Introduction.* Boston:

Readings	Houghton Mifflin. Dye, Thomas R. (2008). *Understanding Public Policy.* Singapore: Pearson Education. Dunn, William N. (2018). *Harold Lasswell and the Study of Public Policy*, Oxford Research Encyclopedia. Gerston, Lary N. (1997). *Public Policy Making Processes and Principles*, Armonk, New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc. Sivakumar, S., Lisa P. Lukose and Manohar Thairani (2022). *Public Law and Good Governance*. New Delhi: Thomson Reuters. Varma, Satvik (2022). *Musings of a Lawer on Governance, Law and Policy*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis and Universal Publishers.

Suggested Readings	Birkland, Thomas A. (2005). *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making.* New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc. Cochran, Charles L. and Eloise F. Malone (1995). *Public Policy: Perspectives and Choices.* Boston: McGraw Hill. DeLeon, Peter (1994). "Reinventing the Policy Sciences: Three Steps Back to the Future", *Policy Sciences,* 27 (1): 77-95. Howlett, Michael and M. Ramesh (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Sub Systems.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. Moran, Mitchel and Robert Goodwin (2006). *The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy.* New York: Oxford University Press.

Module II:
Approaches to and Models of Studying of Public Policy [No. of Sessions: 12]

Unit I	Approaches to Studying Public Policy
Unit II	Stages Model of Policy Making
Unit III	Incremental Model
Unit IV	Institutional Model
Unit V	Rational Model
Unit VI	Game Theoretic Model

Essential Readings	Anderson, James E. (2006). *Public Policy Making: An Introduction.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin. Birkland, Thomas A. (2005). *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making.* New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc. Howlett, Michael and M. Ramesh (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Sub Systems.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. Lindblom, Charles E. and Edward J. Woodhouse (1993). *The Policy Making Process*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.

Suggested Readings	DeLeon, Peter (1994). "Reinventing the Policy Sciences: Three Steps Back to the Future", *Policy Sciences,* 27 (1): 77-95. McCool, Daniel C. (ed.) (1995). *Public Policy Theories, Models and Concepts: An Anthology*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall. Sabatier, Paul A. (ed.) (1999). *Theories of the Policy Process.* Bolder, CO.: Westview Press.

Module III:
State and Non-State Actors in Policy Formulation [No. of Sessions: 12]

Unit I	Legislature
Unit II	Executive
Unit III	Judiciary
Unit IV	Independent Regulatory Agencies
Unit V	Political Parties, Pressure Groups and the Public
Unit VI	Media, Universities/Research Organizations and Policy Think-Tanks

Essential Readings	Birkland, Thomas A. (2005). *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making.* New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc. Howlett, Michael and M. Ramesh (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Sub Systems.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Suggested Readings	Gerston, Lary N. (1997). *Public Policy Making Processes and Principles*, Armonk, New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.

	Kingdon, John W. (1995). *Agendas, Alternatives and Public Policies*. New York: Longman Sabatier, Paul A. (ed.) (1999). *Theories of the Policy Process.* Bolder, CO.: Westview Press.

Module IV:
Policy Implementation [No. of Sessions: 14]

Unit I	Policy Implementation and the Implementors
Unit II	Role of Executive in Policy Implementation
Unit III	Role of Non-Governmental Organization in Policy Implementation
Unit IV	Interaction between Government and Non-Governmental Organizations
Unit V	Issues in the Working of Non-Governmental Organizations
Unit VI	Strategies for Effective Policy Implementation

Essential Readings	Edwards, George C. III (1980). *Implementing Public Policy.* Washington, D.C.: CQ Press. Hill, Michael and Peter Hupe (2002). *Implementing Public Policy: Governance in Theory and Practice*. London: Sage Publications. Sabatier, Paul A. and Daniel A. Mazmanian (1989). *Implementation and Public Policy,* Lanham: University Press of America. Sager, Fritz, Céline Mavrot and Lael R. Keiser (2024). *Handbook of Public Policy Implementation*. Cheltenham: Edward Publishing Ltd.

Suggested Readings	Eckhard, Steffen and Michal Parizek (2020). "Policy Implementation by International Organizations: A Comparative Analysis of Strengths and Weaknesses of National and International Staff", *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, Vol. 24 (3), 254–270. Lipsky, Michael (1980). *Street Level Bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the Individual in Public Services*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. Steinebach, Yves and Christoph Knill (2022). "Comparative Studies of Public Administration and Public Policy beyond the Nation State" *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, Vol. 24 (3)

Module V:

Problems and Challenges in Policy Implementation [No. of Sessions: 08]

Unit I	Problems in Policy Implementation
Unit II	Caste, Class, and Community
Unit III	Prevailing Power Structure and the Dominance of Local Elites
Unit IV	Impact of Politician-Bureaucratic Nexus
Unit V	Issues of Acceptability, Resistance, and Ownership
Unit VI	Case Studies in Policy Implementation

Essential Readings	Aklin M, Cheng C-Y, Urpelainen J. (2021). "Inequality in policy implementation: caste and electrification in rural India". *Journal of Public Policy*. Vol. 41(2), 331-359. Mitra Subrata K. (2022). *Power, Protest and Participation: Local Elites and the Politics of Development in India*. London and New York: Routledge. Paniagua, V., Vogler, J. P. (2022). "Economic elites and the constitutional design of sharing political power". *Constitutional Political Economy, Vol. (33),* 25-52. Patnaik, Sasmita and Shaily Jha (2020). "Caste, class and gender in determining access to energy: A critical review of LPG adoption in India". *Energy Research and Social Science*, Vol 67 (3).

Suggested Readings	Echeverri-Gent, John (1993). *The State and the Poor: Public Policy and Political Development in India and the United States.* Berkeley: University of California Press. Kohli, Atul (1987). *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Economic Reform.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Silva, E. (2023). "The politics of policy implementation and reform: Chile's environmental impact assessment system". *Extractive Industries and Society*, Vol. 15 (3).

Module VI:
Policy Evaluation [No. of Sessions: 06]

Unit I	Meaning and Objectives of Policy Evaluation
Unit II	Importance of Policy Evaluation

Unit III	Actors in Policy Evaluation
Unit IV	Types/Stages of Policy Evaluation
Unit V	Policy and Program Evaluation
Unit VI	Policy Analysis and Evaluation

Essential Readings	Greve, Bent (ed.) (2017). *Handbook of Social Policy Evaluation*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Guba, E. G. and Y. S. Lincoln (1981). *Effective Evaluation,* San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass. House, E. R. (1993). *Professional Evaluation: Social Impact and Political Consequences.* Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications. Nachmias, David (1979). *Public Policy Evaluation: Approaches and Methods*. New York: St. Martin Press. Nagel, Stuart S. Ed. (2002). *Handbook of Public Policy Evaluation*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. Seidman, Edward (1983). *Handbook on Social Intervention*. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Suggested Readings	Baehler, Karen J. (ed.) (2023). The Oxford handbook of Governance and Public Management for Social Policy. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. Geva-May, Iris and Leslie Pal (1999). "Good fences Make Good Neighbours: Policy Evaluation and Policy Analysis – Exploring the Differences", *Evaluation*, Vol. 5 (3): 259-277. Greene, J.C., Benjamin. L, and Goodyear, L. (2001). "The Merits of Mixing Methods in Evaluation", *Evaluation,* 7, 1, 25-44. Howlett, Michael (Ed.) (2023). *The Routledge Handbook of Policy Tools*. London and New York: Routledge. Parsons, Wayne (1995). *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Policy Analysis*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. Stockmann, Reinhard (2011). *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar

READING LIST

Essential Readings:

- Anderson, James E. (2006). *Public Policymaking: An Introduction.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Dye, Thomas R. (2008). *Understanding Public Policy.* Singapore: Pearson Education.
- Dunn, William N. (2018). *Harold Lasswell and the Study of Public Policy*, Oxford Research Encyclopedia
- Gerston, Lary N. (1997). *Public Policy Making Processes and Principles*, Armonk, New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.
- Sivakumar, S., Lisa P. Lukose and Manohar Thairani (2022). *Public Law and Good Governance*. New Delhi: Thomson Reuters.
- Varma, Satvik (2022). *Musings of a Lawer on Governance, Law and Policy*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis and Universal Publishers.
- Anderson, James E. (2006). *Public Policy Making: An Introduction.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Birkland, Thomas A. (2005). *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making.* New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.
- Howlett, Michael and M. Ramesh (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Sub Systems.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lindblom, Charles E. and Edward J. Woodhouse (1993). *The Policy Making Process*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Birkland, Thomas A. (2005). *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making.* New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.
- Howlett, Michael and M. Ramesh (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Sub Systems.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Edwards, George C. III (1980). *Implementing Public Policy.* Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.
- Hill, Michael and Peter Hupe (2002). *Implementing Public Policy: Governance in Theory and Practice*. London: Sage Publications.
- Sabatier, Paul A. and Daniel A. Mazmanian (1989). *Implementation and Public Policy,* Lanham: University Press of America.
- Sager, Fritz, Céline Mavrot and Lael R. Keiser (2024). *Handbook of Public Policy Implementation*. Cheltenham: Edward Publishing Ltd.
- Aklin M, Cheng C-Y, Urpelainen J. (2021). "Inequality in policy implementation: caste and electrification in rural India". *Journal of Public Policy*. Vol. 41(2), 331-359.
- Mitra Subrata K. (2022). *Power, Protest and Participation: Local Elites and the Politics of Development in India*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Paniagua, V., Vogler, J. P. (2022). "Economic elites and the constitutional design of sharing political power". *Constitutional Political Economy, Vol. (33),* 25–52.
- Patnaik, Sasmita and Shaily Jha (2020). "Caste, class and gender in determining access to energy: A critical review of LPG adoption in India". *Energy Research and Social Science*, Vol 67 (3).
- Greve, Bent (ed.) (2017). *Handbook of Social Policy Evaluation*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar
- Guba, E. G. and Y. S. Lincoln (1981). *Effective Evaluation,* San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

- House, E. R. (1993). *Professional Evaluation: Social Impact and Political Consequences.* Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Nachmias, David (1979). *Public Policy Evaluation: Approaches and Methods*. New York: St. Martin Press.
- Nagel, Stuart S. Ed. (2002). *Handbook of Public Policy Evaluation*. Thousand Oaks:
- Sage Publications.
- Seidman, Edward (1983). *Handbook on Social Intervention*. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Suggested Readings:

- Birkland, Thomas A. (2005). *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making.* New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.
- Cochran, Charles L. and Eloise F. Malone (1995). *Public Policy: Perspectives and Choices.* Boston: McGraw Hill.
- DeLeon, Peter (1994). "Reinventing the Policy Sciences: Three Steps Back to the Future", *Policy Sciences,* 27 (1): 77-95.
- Howlett, Michael and M. Ramesh (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Sub Systems.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Moran, Mitchel and Robert Goodin (2006). *The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- McCool, Daniel C. (ed.) (1995). *Public Policy Theories, Models and Concepts: An Anthology*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Sabatier, Paul A. (ed.) (1999). *Theories of the Policy Process.* Bolder, CO.: Westview Press.
- Gerston, Lary N. (1997). *Public Policy Making Processes and Principles*, Armonk, New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.
- Kingdon, John W. (1995). *Agendas, Alternatives and Public Policies*. New York: Longman
- Sabatier, Paul A. (ed.) (1999). *Theories of the Policy Process.* Bolder, CO.: Westview Press.
- Eckhard, Steffen and Michal Parizek (2020). "Policy Implementation by International Organizations: A Comparative Analysis of Strengths and Weaknesses of National and International Staff", *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, Vol. 24 (3), 254–270.
- Lipsky, Michael (1980). *Street Level Bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the Individual in Public Services*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Steinebach, Yves and Christoph Knill (2022). "Comparative Studies of Public Administration and Public Policy beyond the Nation State" *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, Vol. 24 (3)
- Echeverri-Gent, John (1993). *The State and the Poor: Public Policy and Political Development in India and the United States.* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Kohli, Atul (1987). *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Economic Reform.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Silva, E. (2023). "The politics of policy implementation and reform: Chile's environmental impact assessment system". *Extractive Industries and Society*, Vol. 15 (3).
- Baehler, Karen J. (ed.) (2023). The Oxford handbook of Governance and Public Management for Social Policy. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

- Geva-May, Iris and Leslie Pal (1999). "Good fences Make Good Neighbours: Policy Evaluation and Policy Analysis – Exploring the Differences", *Evaluation*, Vol. 5 (3): 259-277.
- Greene, J.C., Benjamin. L, and Goodyear, L. (2001). "The Merits of Mixing Methods in Evaluation", *Evaluation,* 7, 1, 25-44.
- Howlett, Michael (Ed.) (2023). *The Routledge Handbook of Policy Tools*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Parsons, Wayne (1995). *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Policy Analysis*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Stockmann, Reinhard (2011). *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar

Online Learning Materials:

Websites:

- IDFC Institute: Conducts independent research on development issues in India, including urbanization, governance, and economic policy. IDFC Institute - IDFC Institute
- Centre for Civil Society (CCS): Focuses on policy research and advocacy in areas like education, livelihoods, governance, and more. Centre For Civil Society (ccs.in)
- PRS Legislative Research: Provides research and analysis on legislative and policy issues in India. Home | PRSIndia
- NITI Aayog: The policy think tank of the Government of India that offers reports, policy briefs, and research papers on various developmental issues. Home | NITI Aayog
- Vidhi Centre for Legal Policy: Focuses on legal research and analysis related to public policy, governance, and law. Vidhi Centre for Legal Policy – Better laws, better governance (vidhilegalpolicy.in)
- Carnegie India: Conducts research on various issues including security, technology, and governance affecting India's policy landscape. Carnegie India - Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
- India Spend: Focuses on data-driven journalism and analysis of public policy issues, governance, and socio-economic challenges in India. IndiaSpend: Data journalism, analysis on Indian economy, education, healthcare, agriculture, politics
- The Hindu Centre for Politics and Public Policy: Features articles, reports, and analysis on politics and public policy in India. The Hindu Centre for Politics and Public Policy | Home Page | The Hindu Centre

YouTube Channels:

- Harvard Kennedy School: The Harvard Kennedy School often uploads lectures and talks on public policy-related issues. Students can find discussions on various topics within public policy. You Are Welcome at Harvard Kennedy School (youtube.com)
- The Brookings Institution is a nonprofit public policy organization based in Washington, DC. (969) Brookings Institution - YouTube
- The Aspen Institute: This channel covers a range of policy discussions, often featuring experts and leaders in the field. (969) The Aspen Institute - YouTube

- RAND Corporation: RAND is a research organization that covers a variety of policy issues, and their channel includes discussions on policy solutions to various global challenges. (969) TheRANDCorporation - YouTube
- Takshashila Institution: Takshashila is a think tank and school of public policy that often shares discussions, webinars, and lectures on various policy issues related to India. (969) Takshashila Institution - YouTube

Note: The topics, legislations and cases mentioned are not exhaustive. The course instructor shall be at liberty to add new topics/legislations/cases.

HIDAYATULLAH NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, NAVA RAIPUR

B.A.LL.B (Hons.) Batch of 2023-2028

[PUBIC FINANCE]

Course Code	**LLB-C-406**	**Faculty**	Dr. Eritriya Roy
Class Hours	60 hours	**Credits**	4
Programme	B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)	**Year**	II Year
Session Duration	55 Minutes	**Semester**	IV

COURSE SUMMARY

This paper provides a comprehensive overview of government policy and its significance in achieving the objectives of allocation and distribution. It explores fundamental concepts of externalities that underscore the necessity for government intervention, as well as the nature of such intervention and its effects on allocation, distribution, and stabilization. The paper introduces students to public budgeting by addressing key issues related to expenditure, debt, and the concepts of deficit, while also equipping them with a solid analytical understanding of government taxation, including both direct and indirect taxes. The course offers an overview of government finances, with a particular focus on India, and aims to analyze government policies in terms of promoting economic efficiency and equity. Students will be familiarized with the taxation frameworks of central, state, and local governments, along with principles of fiscal management. This course is advantageous for students aspiring to careers in the government sector or in policy analysis.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

CO 01	**To understand the role of the government intervention in achieving the goal of socio-economic development.**
CO 02	**To understand fiscal policy and procedures to tackle economic problems.**
CO 03	**To discuss and familiarize students with the main issues in government revenues and expenditure.**

CO 04	**To understand the concept of financial transfer between different tiers of the Indian government.**

TEACHING PEDAGOGY

This paper's teaching and learning pedagogy includes classroom lectures, interactive brainstorming sessions, PowerPoint presentations, and situational case studies. Students will be encouraged to explore real-life examples from Indian public finance, such as the application of fiscal policies and tax reforms, allowing them to analyze these cases, discuss their implications and propose alternative solutions. Additional teaching inputs & instructional materials will be incorporated based on the specific needs of the students and the topics being covered.

COURSE PLAN

MODULE I: PUBLIC FINANCE-INTRODUCTION [No. of Sessions – 10 sessions]

Unit I	Meaning and scope of Public Finance
Unit II	Market failures: Imperfect Competition, Asymmetric Information, externalities and public goods
Unit III	Government intervention: Role of Government in correcting market failure and providing welfare.
Unit IV	Theory of Maximum Social Advantage

Landmark Case laws	a) MC Mehta v. Union of India 1988 AIR SCC 463 b) Tarun Bhagat v. Union of India 1993 AIR SCC Sulp (3) 115 c) Coal India Ltd vs Competition Commission of India 2023

Essential Readings	• Hokkanen, T. (2023). Externalities and market failures of cryptocurrencies. Publications of the Bank of Finland. https://publications.bof.fi • Pazhanisamy, R., & Mathew, T. (2024). Investigating the market failure evidence: The case of fuel additive next-generation petrol and diesel in India, ZBW – Leibniz Information Centre for Economics, Kiel, Hamburg

Suggested Readings	• Tullock, G. (1998). Externalities and government. Public Choice, 96(3/4), 411–415. • Hulten, C. R., Bennathan, E., & Srinivasan, S. (2006). Infrastructure, externalities, and economic development: A study of the Indian manufacturing industry. The World Bank Economic Review, 20(2), 291–308

MODULE II: PUBLIC REVENUE- TYPES AND REFORMS [No. of Sessions – 10 Sessions]

Unit I	Sources of Public Revenue: Tax and Non- tax revenue
Unit II	Concepts Related to Taxation: Cannons of Taxation, Incidence and Optimum Taxation, Features of a good taxation system, Progressive taxation system in India
Unit III	Tax Revenue of the Union, States and local bodies
Unit IV	Non-tax Revenue of the Union, States and local bodies
Unit V	Issue of Tax Evasion in India and reforms in Indian Taxation System

Landmark Case laws	a) Zee Entertainment Enterprises Ltd. v. Department of Income Tax, (2015) ITAT (Mumbai) b) Mumbai v. Reliance Industries Ltd. (2022) ITAT (Mumbai) c) Union of India & Anr. v. Azadi Bachao Andolan & Anr 2003 AIR 263 ITR 706 (SC)

Essential Readings	• Bahl, R., & Linn, J. (1992). Urban public finance in developing countries. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. • Dey, S. K. (2021). Impact of goods and services tax on indirect tax revenue of India: With special reference to Odisha state. Universal Journal of Accounting and Finance, 9(3), 431–441.

Suggested Readings	• Neog, Y., & Gaur, A. K. (2020). Tax structure and economic growth: A study of selected Indian states. *Economic Structures, 9*, 38

MODULE III: PUBLIC DEBT [No. of Sessions – 10 Sessions]

Unit I	Public debt: Types, Sources and instruments of government borrowings in India
Unit II	Principles and the Burden of Public debt
Unit III	Effects of Public debt
Unit IV	Principles of debt management and Strategies of debt redemption

Landmark Case laws	a) The State of Kerala v. Union of India, 2024 AIR SC 293 b) Mathew v. Union of India, 2003, The High Court of Kerala

Essential Readings	• Liu, Z., & Lyu, J. (2020). Public debt and economic growth: Threshold effect and its influence factors. Applied Economics Letters, 27(3), 208–212. • Bojańczyk, M. (2024). The ever-increasing public debt: A comparative study among 20 selected countries. *European Research Studies Journal, 27*(4), 700–713.

Suggested Readings	• Bal, D. P., Sucharita, S., Sethi, N., & et al. (2024). Is public debt sustainable in Indian states? An empirical insight. *Journal of Knowledge Economics*.

MODULE IV: PUBLIC EXPENDITURE [No. of Sessions – 10 Sessions]

Unit I	Cannons and classification of public expenditure
Unit II	Theories of Public Expenditure: Wagner's law of increasing state activities & Wiseman-Peacock hypothesis
Unit III	Structure and Growth of Public expenditure in India
Unit IV	Effects of Public Expenditure on Production, Distribution and Economic growth

Landmark Case laws	a) CIT, Jalandhar v. Gulab Devi Memorial Hospital Trust, (2017) 391 ITR 73 (P&H HC) b) Tata Motors Ltd. & Anr. v. State of West Bengal & Ors., (2011) 5 SCC 303 c) Dr. (Major) Meeta Sahai v. State of Bihar, (2019) 5 BLJR 431

Essential Readings	• Ahuja, D., & Pandit, D. (2020). Public Expenditure and Economic Growth: Evidence from the Developing Countries. FIIB Business Review, 9(3), 228-236. • Bhanumurthy, N. R., Prasad, M., & Jain, R. (2016). Public expenditure, governance and human development: A case of Madhya Pradesh. National Institute of Public Finance and Policy.

Suggested Readings	• Afonso, António, and Juan González Alegre. 2011. "Economic Growth and Budgetary Components: A Panel Assessment for the EU." Empirical Economics 41 (3): 703-723. Accessed on November 8, 2016

MODULE V: BUDGETARY PROCESS AND FISCAL POLICY [No. of Sessions – 10 Sessions]

Unit I	Types of Public Budget; Structure of Public Budget
Unit II	Economic and functional classification of government budget and rationale behind the classification.
Unit III	Concepts of different Budgetary Deficits
Unit IV	Process of preparation of a Budget in India & Revenue and Capital account in Indian Budget
Unit V	Budgetary Reforms: Expenditure reforms, Tax reforms, FRBM Act 2013
Unit VI	Analysis of Central and State government budget

Landmark Case laws	a) M/s Ratek Pheon Friction Technologies Pvt. Ltd. v. Principal Commissioner and Others, (2021) 9 GSTPanacea 100 (Allahabad HC**)** b) Mahadeva Upendra Sinai Etc. v. Union of India & Ors., AIR 1975 SC 107

Essential Readings	• Yadav, S., Upadhyay, V., & Sharma, S. (2012). Impact of Fiscal Policy Shocks on the Indian Economy. Margin: The Journal of Applied Economic Research, 6(4), 415-444. • Barro, R.J. (1989). The Ricardian approach to budget deficits, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 3(2), 37–54 • Union Budget 2024-25 • CG Budget 2024-25 https://finance.cg.gov.in/budget_doc/2024-2025/key_Highlight/Key_Highlight-E.pdf

Suggested Readings	• Maitra, B. (2011). Tax-and-Spend Principle in Budget Management in Sri Lanka in the Post-reform Period. *Margin: The Journal of Applied Economic Research*, *5*(3), 343-359.

MODULE VI: FISCAL FEDERALISM IN INDIA [No. of Sessions – 10 Sessions]

Unit I	Fiscal federalism and constitutional provision in India
Unit II	Centre-State Financial Relations: Division of powers and division of resources under the Constitution of India
Unit III	The 15th Finance Commission: Findings and recommendations of latest Finance Commission of India
Unit IV	Fiscal Decentralization in India in context of 73rd &74th Constitutional Amendments

Landmark Case	a) Ramesh Chennithala v. State of Kerala, (2020) 6 KHC 307

laws	

Essential Readings	• Alt, J. E., & Lowry, R. C. (1994). Divided government, fiscal institutions, and budget deficits: Evidence from the states. *American Political Science Review, 88*(4), 811–828. • 15th Finance Commission document https://panchayat.gov.in/document/updated-15th-fc-2021-26-allocation-and-release-as-on-15-05-2024/ • Report of 15th Finance Commission

Suggested Readings	• Shukla, R., Satish, N. G., & Rao, P. R. (2009). Asymmetry in the Science and Technology Base and Its Bearing on Regional Development. Margin: The Journal of Applied Economic Research, 3(1), 63-96.

READING LIST

Essential Reading List

1) Musgrave, RA, Public Finance: In Theory and Practice, 6TH Edition,2024, MedTech Science Press
2) Dr.DK.Singh, Public Finance: In Theory and Practice, S Chand
3) Ambar Ghosh, Public Finance, PHI Learning
4) RK Lekhi, Public Finance,UP Unified Universities

Suggested Reading List

1) Marc Laurence Robinson, Bigger Government: The Future of Government Expenditure in Advanced Economies, 2020, Arolla Press
2) SCHIAVO-CAMPO, GOVERNMENT BUDGETING AND EXPENDITURE MANAGEMENT: PRINCIPLES AND INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE,2017, Routledge.
3) Charan Singh, Debt Management in India,2018, Cambridge University Press

Note: The topics and cases mentioned are not exhaustive. The instructor of the course shall be at liberty to add new topics/legislations/cases.